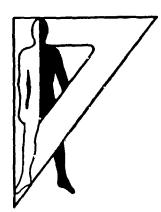
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Technical Memorandum 4-88

FOUR-AXIS SIDE-ARM FLIGHT CONTROL SIMULATOR INVESTIGATION

William B. DeBellis

May 1988 AMCMS Code 612716.H700011

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U. S. ARMY HUMAN ENGINEERING LABORATORY
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland

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FOUR-AXIS SIDE-ARM FLIGHT CONTROL SIMULATOR INVESTIGATION

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William B. DeBellis

May 1988

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FOUR-AXIS SIDE-ARM FLIGHT CONTROL SIMULATOR INVESTIGATION

INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of the second in a series of investigations to compile a data base on multiaxis side-arm flight controls. This second investigation focused on the effects that wearing a large and relatively bulky chemical and biological protective glove had on the pilots flight performance, while they were using a multiaxis flight control. Pilots were allowed to adjust the position of the armrest and the controller for individual comfort. The long-range goal is to provide design criteria that integrates multiaxis flight controls into future Army crewstations and increases pilot effectiveness using these devices. This will be accomplished through design recommendations and inputs to military specifications and standards.

BACKGROUND

Through the combined efforts of private industry and government agencies, a single multiaxis side-arm flight control has shown that it can control the flight of a helicopter. The concern is that since both the controller and the armrest are fixed in location and attitude, these conditions may not be suitable for the full range of pilots, which could induce fatigue during extended flight.

The Human Engineering Laboratory (HEL) at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland, through the use of its simulation and computer facilities, has designed a series of tests to fill voids in the data and to determine if a multiaxis side-arm flight control concept is operationally beneficial for the Army.

As a result of an initial investigation (DeBellis & Christ, 1986), the physical attitude, the rotation, and the location of the controller and the armrest inside the crewstation were determined, based on subjective comfort. Data were gathered on left- and right-handed personnel, male and female personnel, and on pilots wearing and not wearing chemical and biological (CB) gloves.

OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this investigation were to

(a) determine the effects of changing the physical position of the armrest and the multiaxis controller for the pilot's personal comfort during a simulator flight.

- (b) determine the effects on pilots wearing a CB protective glove during a simulator flight.
- (c) investigate the control-input cross-coupling effects based on the different armrest and controller positions and the wearing of a CB protective glove.

METHOD

Description of Apparatus

A motion-base Link General Aviation Helicopter Trainer (GAT-2H) simulator was used in this investigation. The GAT-2H is representative of a UH-1H helicopter with a Lycoming T53-L-13 engine and transmission installation.

Figure 1 shows the test setup of the armrest and the controller for installation into the simulator crewstation. Both the armrest and the multiaxis controller could be adjusted in rotation and position with respect to each other and with respect to the seat reference point (SRP) as defined by MIL-STD-1333A (1977).

Figure 2 shows the multiaxis controller used during this investigation. It is a small deflection force controller with the characteristics described in Table 1. The design is not based on any specific Army requirement and was purchased off the shelf.

Table 1
Controller Characteristics^a

			Contro	l inputs			
Parameters	Pitch &	Rollb	Colle	ctive	Yaw		
Force over							
linear range (\pm)	20	lb	40	lb	. 60	in11	
Maximum allowed							
force (±)	160	lb	528	1b	1056	in11	
Sensitivity(±10%)	0.5	V/lb	0.3	V/1b	0.17	V/inl	
Deflection at							
maximum force (\pm)	0.4	in.	0.1	in.	4 de	g/in1	

aModel 404-G717, Measurement Systems Inc.

DPitch and roll inputs are the same values.

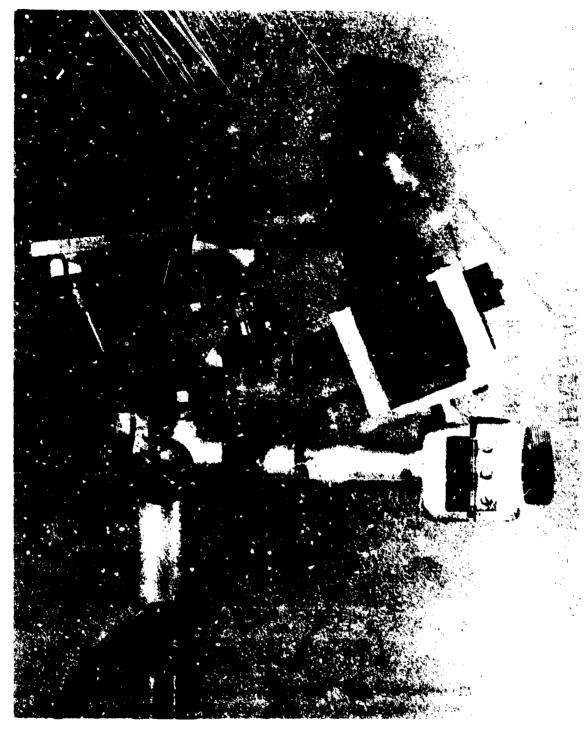


Figure 1. Setup of test equipment.

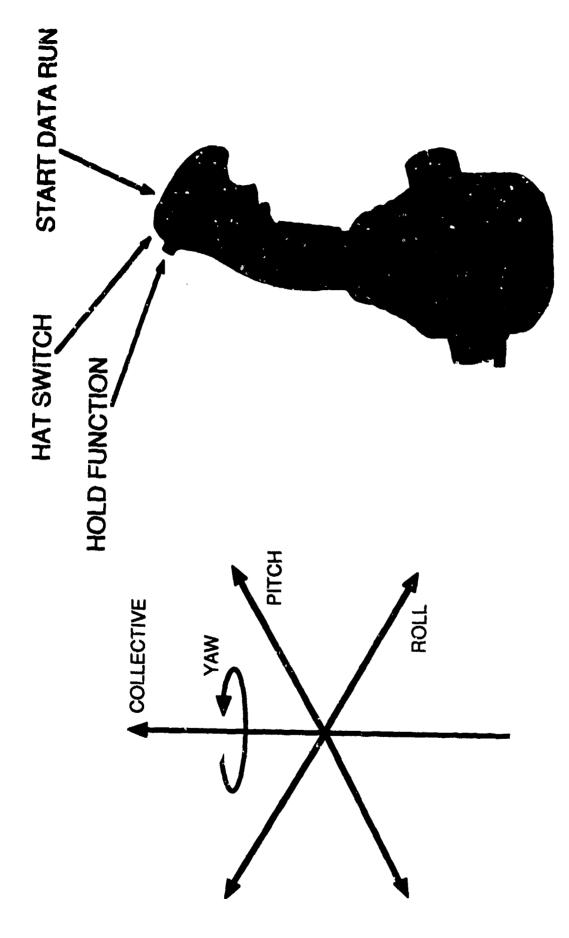


Figure 2. Multiaxis controller.

Flight attitudes were controlled by

- Roll--controlled with side-to-side forces
- Pitch--controlled with fore-to-aft forces
- Collective input--accomplished by pulling and pushing along the vertical z-axis
- Yaw (antitorque) -- accomplished by twisting about the z-axis.

The antitorque twisting motion was reversed from a normal pedal input in that a clockwise twist caused the simulator to rotate in a clockwise direction as opposed to pressing the right pedal, which was a counterclockwise motion. This was selected as the appropriate performance-related control-display relationship.

An antitorque-airspeed stability function was used in the computer software to unburden some of the tasks of the pilot. This was accomplished by setting a specific helicopter gross weight, center of gravity location, and rotor speed. The function was generated by recording the required antitorque signals; these signals were needed to maintain the simulator in coordinated conditions as it was flown from lift-off through ground effect and transition to maximum airspeed. The antitorque-airspeed function was automatically generated so that the pilot did not need to provide any yaw inputs when coordinated flight was required. When an uncoordinated yaw condition was required, the pilot provided a control input, and relaxed the pressure on the controller. The new attitude would then hold until it was changed again.

Additionally, both the trim and the parameter-hold functions were available when the pilot did not need to hold pressure against the controller. Normal pitch and roll inputs were accomplished when the pressure was applied proportionally to an actual displacement of a conventional cyclic control. With the trim function, the pilot used the hat switch to change the pitch and roll condition instead of using the controller itself. The trim function was integrated in force and time in that more of a change would result with a longer and/or harder operation of the switch.

THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

The collective inputs and pedal inputs were similar to the trim function in that input was integrated in both force and time. A pilot applied pressure until the desired condition was obtained, then released the pressure and the condition would be maintained until changed.

The upper left button switch was used for the parameter-hold function. The pilot flew the simulator into the desired conditions, pressed the switch, released the pressure, and all the conditions would hold until changed. The parameter-hold functions were similar to the attitude-hold functions used in other simulators except that when the pilot would release controller pressure before the vehicle stabilized.

the attitude of the simulator would continue to adjust to change conditions (e.g., airspeed) until stabilized.

Figure 3 shows the display format. The layout is based on keeping the center of the screen fairly clean because the symbology is meant to overlay a viduo or a forward-looking infrared (FLIR) image. The symbology was generated with two features that rendered it more useful and pleasing. First, the alphanumerics were sixed to be greater than 20 minutes of arc at a 28-inch viewing distance. Second, as the moving scale numbers approached the ends of their windows, their brightness gradually decreased so that new characters did not instantaneously come into or go out of view. This drew unnecessary attention to them as the flight parameters changed. A PDF 11-34 computer and a Vector General graphics system generated the display format. The display itself was stroke-written and was white on black.

Figure 4 shows the modified Bravo flight pattern the pilots used during the investigation. It is a pattern that was flown without an outside visual scene. A DECtalk voice synthesizer provided the appropriate voice commands to the pilot to change radio frequencies. This served as a secondary task by diverting the attention of the pilot from the vertical situation display. The three voices used were different and not any of the seven default DECtalk voices. The use of a synthesized voice allowed for a voice that was consistent but different in tone to present the messages to each pilot. It also allowed the message timing to be precisely controlled. Table 2 lists the messages that were relayed to the pilot.

A VAX 11/780 computer controlled the experiment and all programming was done in FORTRAN. Sixteen channels of analog data were recorded every half second with data being transferred back and forth between the computer and the simulator 60 to 100 times a second, depending on the subroutines being used by the main program.

Experimental Design

The experimental design was a 3 x 2 factorial design shown in Table 3. Each subject was given all treatments in accordance with Table 4. The dependent variables were root-mean-square (RMS) deviations on flight path, helicopter attitude, and controller motion. The parameters used were heading, altitude, airspeed, rate-of-climb, pitch, roll, cyclic pitch, cyclic roll, collective, and antitorque. A combination or a weighted combination of these parameters was not used. A MANOVA was performed for each of the dependent variables on separate path segments.

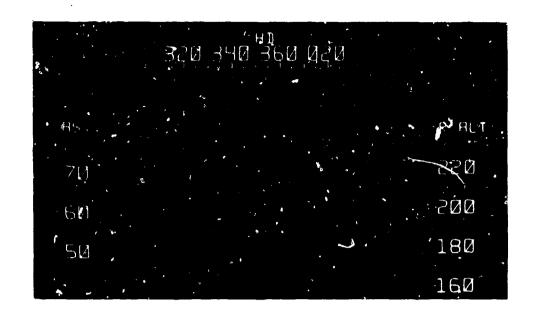


Figure 3. Display format.

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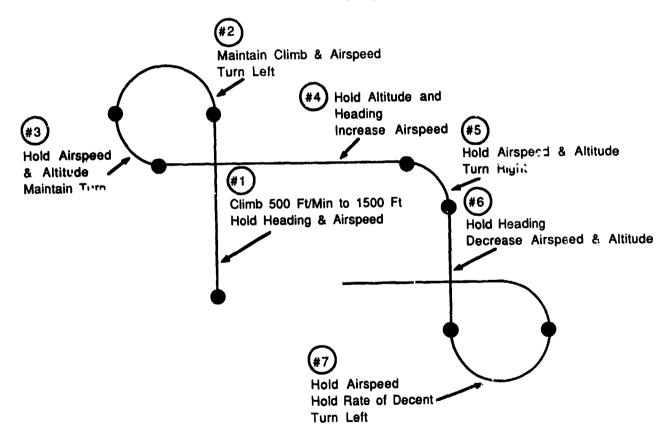


Figure 4. Modified bravo flight pattern.

Bravo pattern instructions	Time	Voice message content
(1) Helicopter on ground heading 030(2) Start up(3) Cortact ground control	-3.0	<pre>(voice #1) (1) Army 227 cleared for takeoff, turn left to a heading of 360, level off at 500 feet at 80 knots, contact VAX control on 123.225</pre>
 (4) Climb to 500 feet, 80 knots, heading 360 (5) Level off, press button to start (6) Climb 500 feet per minute for 1 minute 	Start 0.5	 (2) Army 227, this is VAX control, contact Colt on 128.5. Have a good flight (voice #2) (3) Roger Army 227, continue flight
(7) Turn left 270 degrees, maintain climb to 1500 feet (8) Increase airspeed to 100 knots, maintain	1.0 2.2 2.5	(4) Army 227, change fraquency to 125.5
(9) Turn right 90 degrees, maintain airspeed and altitude(10) Descend to 1000 feet, decrease airspeed to 60 knots	3.5 3.7 4.0	(5) Army 227, change frequency to 121.225
(11) Turn left 270 degrees, maintain airspeed and altitude	5.0	
(12) Descend to 100 feet above ground level, maintain airspeed	6.5 7.0 8.0	 (6) Army 227, contact SENTINEL control on 127.5 (voice #3) (7) Roger Army 227, continue flight (8) Army 227, we have you in sight. Please come to a 10-foot hover on a heading of 360 and hold
(13) Hover and land	9.0	(9) Army 227, thank you for holding, you may land
		•

Table 3
Experimental Design

Conditions	x1	x2	ж3
y1	A	P	· c
y2	D	E .	F

Note: x1 - controller and armrest - fixed

x2 - armrest - fixed; controller - adjustable

x3 - controller and armrest - adjustable

yl - pilot wearing flight glove

y2 - pilot wearing a flight and CB glove

Table 4
Presentation Order

ubjects	Order								
1	A	В	F	D	С	E			
2	В	C	A	E	D	F			
3	C	D	В	F	E	A			
4	D	E	C	A	F	В			
5	. E	F	D	В	A	C			
6	F	A	· E	С	В.	D			
7	A	В	F	D	С	E			
8	В	С	A	E.	D	F			
9	C	D	В	F.	E	A			
10	D	E	С	A	F	В			
11	E	F	. D	В	A	C			
12	F	A	E	С	В	D			

Subjects

Twelve male pilots from Phillips Army Airfield, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland, were used as test participants during the investigation. Their demographic data are listed in Table 5. All pilots were on flight status and screened through direct questioning before each test session.

Table 5
Subject Data

			Years of	1	Flight hou	rs	Ranking
Subject	Grade	Age	service	Fixed	Rotary	Total	scores
1	CW2	37	03	800	1200	2000	a
2	CPT	36	13	350	3200.	3550	198
· 3	CW3	38	15	1500	4500	6000	170
4	CW4	43	18	100	5200	5300	a
5	CW4	45	18	3000	5000	8000	158
6	CPT	33	09	0	1500	1500	059
7	DAC	45	20	2500	3000	5500	231
8	CW4	38	18	3000	4000	7000	126
9	CPT	32	08	400	1600	2000	114
10	maj	39	14	0	1000	1000	127
11.	Maj	39	20	_	••	-	141
12	-						þ

^aDid not meet training criteria bWithdrew from the experiment

Procedures

Initially, the purpose of the investigation and the procedures were explained to each pilot and the necessary consent forms were signed. Training started with the pilots getting used to the simulator with the motion off and the experimenter standing by to answer any questions. As the pilots became more proficient, the motion was turned on and the pilots practiced on the modified Bravo pattern without the active voice system. After 1-1/2 to 2 hours of training, depending on the individual pilot, the voice system was turned on and two test runs were taken exactly like the actual data run.

For the actual data run, the experimenter started the program with the simulator on the ground at operational RPM (revolutions per minute). The first voice message started and the pilot lifted off and attained the indicated flight conditions. When the pilot felt that he was ready to proceed, he pressed the upper right button on the controller, which initiated the rest of the voice messages and the start of data collection. The pilots could use any of the features available on the controller and were not restricted to a particular mode of stability. Radio frequency changes were done with the left hand.

Each data run lasted less than 15 minutes with a 10-minute break between runs.

RESULTS

The flight path was broken up into seven phases that were analyzed with separate MANOVAs on both aircraft performance measures and pilot control input measures. The actual numbers being analyzed were analog-to-digital conversion values between 0 and 4096, which represented voltages between plus and minus 10 volts. These were then transformed with a "log10+1" since a preliminary check on the data showed a high correlation between the means and the variances. Data that occurred outside three standard deviations were deleted and the degrees of freedom adjusted accordingly. The full data tables are in the Appendix with summary data in Table 6. Table 6 shows the results of the analysis on main effects.

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In general, the root-mean-square deviation measure was not able to detect a consistent statistically significant difference between the three levels of the controller-armrest arrangement (CAA) or the two levels of glove (G) across all flight phases at the 5-percent level. This was true for both aircraft performance measures and pilot input measures. There were also no statistically significant interactions detected between these dependent measures. Additional data analysis showed that there were statistically significant differences on the individual pilot performances and the pilot to dependent measure interaction.

Of interest is the fact that differences in the effects of glove and CAA did not show up until the second half of the simulator flight. Flight phases four and six had airspeed changes which might have been a more demanding task than turns and altitude changes.

During flight phase four, the pilot was required to hold altitude and maintain a heading while increasing airspeed. An analysis of the relative means showed that rate-of-climb error, collective activity, and yaw activity were significantly less when the armres, was in the same fixed position for all subjects and when the controller was adjusted for individual comfort. The actual controller pitch activity showed no significant differences across the effects of comfort, and there was no glove effect on any measure that indicated a uniqueness to the interaction.

During flight phase five, there was no airspeed change, but there was a simple right turn while holding altitude; there was a significant difference in helicopter altitude variability across both the effects of CAA and glove. Controller activity does not indicate a cross-coupling effect, but a comment made by a pilot about this flight condition lends some insight. The pilot reported that a right turn was more difficult because his right thumb was the only digit applying pressure against the handgrip. A fixed controller with a fixed armrest was the worst condition in controlling altitude. Differences between the other two conditions were not significant.

Table 6 Analysis of Main Effects (F-ratio)

.		Flight phases									
Main effect	Parameter	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
Glove	HD	0.04	1.32	2.47	0.02	0.18	0.41	0.17			
•	ALT	1.85	1.44	0.55	0.43	6.24ª	2.19	0.38			
	AS	0.08	0.58	0.45	0.01	1.67	2.35	0.02			
·	ROC	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.17	2.59			
	PIT	0.06	0.01	0.96	1.40	2.63	8.04d	1.03			
	ROL	0.39	0.64	0.09	0.07	0.01	þ	0.00			
	CPII	3.11	0.06	0.24	0.73	0.31	1.52	0,82			
	CROL	0.24	0.09	0.01	0.16	1.38	0.04	0.09			
*	COLL	0.05	0.30	0.14	0.29	0.00	0.02	1,40			
	YAW	0.25	0.05	1.14	2.29	3.79	0.30	1.00			
		· - ·									
Controller/	HD	0.88	0.99	0.72	0.93	0.11	1.49	0.05			
armrest	ALT	0.68	0.17	0.13	2.43	6.38ª	0.55	0.59			
arrangement	AS	0.33	0.30	0.55	1.02	0.56	0.22	0.70			
(CAA)	ROC	1.85	0.71	1.59	4.32ª	8.30ª	0.79	1.95			
	PIT	0.92	0.17	1.85	0.41	0.14	1.76	0.17			
	ROL	0.01	0.31	0.11	1.83	0.72	b	1.58			
	CPIT	0.84	0.09	1.05	0.09	0.73	1.67	0.64			
	CROL	0.13	0.15	0.61	3.37	0.18	0.67	0.11			
	COLL	2.52	0.15	1.05	4.24ª	3.14	0.32	2.52			
	YAW	0.17	0.14	1.55	3.95ª	0.11	0.24	1.73			

aSignificant at the .05 level

Note: The parameters are

HD = heading ROL = roll

ALT = altitude CPIT = fore-and-aft motion on the controller AS = airspeed CROL = side-to-side motion on the controller

YAW = yaw PIT = pitch

bLost roll signal

During flight phase six, the pilots were asked to decrease altitude while decreasing airspeed. Here, helicopter pitch variability while not wearing a CB glove was significantly worse than while wearing a CB glove.

Table 5 shows the relationship between pilot flight time and performance in this investigation. In general, pilots with many hours of flight time performed worse than pilots with little flight time. Two of the pilots were having difficulty with the controller during training and as a result were frequently off the flight pattern. They did not participate in the actual data runs because training could not be completed.

The ranking scores contained in the last column in Table 5 were based on the ability to maintain flight parameters. Altitude, airspeed, rate-of-climb, heading, pitch, and roll were all weighted equally and summed across all flight phases. Using flight parameters only, rankings were calculated by giving the lowest RMS error a value of 1 per pilot and flight segment. These were then summed across flight parameters and flight segments for each pilot. As an example, subject pilot #6 was ranked the best with the lowest score, and subject pilot #2 was ranked the worst.

Both the flight parameters and control variable rankings showed that the condition with a fixed armrest and an adjustable controller was best when no glove was worn. However, when a CB glove was worn, the rankings for control variables indicated that this condition was worse while the flight parameter rankings still showed it to be best.

DISCUSSION

The most perplexing problem in this investigation was the inconsistent pilot responses during each of the trials. The pilots changed their strategy to maintain their aircraft attitude as if to test which way the simulator should be flown to minimize all flight profile errors detected. All the pilots trained the same amount and seemed to perform consistently during their training period. However, when actual data were to be taken, they started to adjust the way they were flying in order "to beat the system." In effect, the airspeed, heading, and altitude were not consistently adjusted between and within the pilot variable. Any possible true differences were lost in the experimental error.

Conversely, the variations in pilot performance might not have been great enough to hide true differences. The null hypothesis might have indeed been met yielding the conclusion that a pilot can wear a CB glove and adjust the controller and armrest for comfort without demonstrating a statistical difference in performance.

The actual criteria each pilot subjectively accepted as having met the flight pattern conditions were different. For example--when

considering altitude, one pilot may accept +/- 25 feet as being ciese enough while another will work toward +/- 10 feet. In effect, prior training in instrument flying may have contributed to the error in this investigation. No one crashed, but the needle was not threaded in all cases and the RMS flight path error might not have been the best indication of pilot performance. A subjective measure was contemplated, but it was unknown whether line pilots could provide the needed answers or try to make a less than optimal situation work to their advantage.

Along with the inconsistency in performance, now each pilot held the controller was considered. Some pilots held the grip firmly while others held it in their fingertips. One pilot was, at times, holding the controller with his hand on top of the control head. When asked why, it was because this was his normal resting position. Again, this was not a consistent position for his hand.

some of the error could have been reduced through more training; however, prior experience with local simulator investigations indicated that attempts at training to a stable performance level induced pilot fatigue and lack of interest, causing an increase in experimental error. In addition, increasing the amount of time subjects spent away from their primary job increased scheduling difficulties and decreased the number of subjects willing to give up time for the investigation.

CONCLUSIONS

In general, the controller-armrest arrangement yielding the best results, although not statistically significantly different, was the controller adjusted for individual comfort and a fixed armrest.

The effects of pilots changing their flight strategy, how they held the controller inconsistently, and how closely they flew the flight pattern confounded the results.

The RMS measure is not sensitive enough to detect significant differences in flight performance and the cross-coupling effects could not be determined.

This investigation has shown that a helicopter can be flown while wearing a CB glove with the controller attitude adjusted for individual comfort. It has not shown nor was it intended to show that flying a helicopter with a multiaxis side-arm flight control is significantly different from flying a helicopter with conventional controls.

CONTRACTOR - COCCOCA - COC

REFERENCES

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- U.S. Department of Defense (1977). Military Standard on <u>Aircrew station</u>
 <u>geometry for military aircraft</u> (MIL-STD-1333A). Washington, DC:
 Department of Defense.

APPENDIX

EXPERIMENTAL DATA

	EXPER CONS					MEI	ICOPTER PAR	AMETERS.				CONTROL	INPUTS	
	P	B	CAA	SUBJ	HD	ALT	AS	ROC	PITCH	ROLL	CYC-PIT	CVC-ROLL	COLLECTIVE	YAN
		<u> </u>	-	·		4507.85	[2007. 7	3540		40244	50477	- - 578.64	4650.
1	1	1	1	2	2.5777	1293.59	516.1	295 3.7	2649	13695.5	19311	59433 1 65 37	848.77	14638.9
2	1	1	1	3	6.2414	2217.65	3518.2	3419.3	13923	5879.9 5665.3	17678		1865.93	4873,4
3	1	1	1	5	B. 6496	1472.65	1659.2	54548.8	6928		33314 2418	21 466 1136	197,58	4577
4	1	1	1	6 7	\$.9961	3625.62 2527.18	6#1.9 4382.3	6 31.7 233.8	2928 13155	153.2 13653.6	43328	225861	236.99	13759.3
5	1	1	1	8	22.48 69 8.76 19	2783.19	1516.1	233.6 3199.5	5396	2687.5	7843	9661	672, 94	12457.7
7	1	1	1	9	1.3528	2765.17 2745.33	347.5	1842.2	4277	638.7	9 6 18	2623	214.86	123.9
8	i	1	i	10	9.9876	2828.69	648.4	3793.9	6417	2519.6	6466	19927	1573.53	516.5
9	i	1	i	11	4.6368	2451.69	286.9	569.2	1639	294.7	1611	2356	264.64	5986.2
	i	i	ż	2	17.1192	4272.34	2586.4	11676.8	29159	19327.9	43168	78662	1943.48	7364.6
11	i	i	2	3	25.2691	1575.21	1164.1	1167.1	6791	8306.6	15745	32365	572.38	25917.9
12	i	i	2	5	2.3630	3510.02	321.3	7227.6	3635	2148.2	19092	19415	678.46	356.1
13	i	i	2	6	2.8466	2324.67	1264.2	2748.2	9107	546.1	5246	3295	918.31	14467.5
14	i	i	2	7	9.6755	3669.96	5972.2	2929.3	11416	5939.	168845	41859	321.29	16593.3
15	i	i	2	ė	1.0167	1638.28	3443.0	2695.8	7971	2662.8	112467	47478	558.11	11294.6
16	ī	ī	2	9	6.5418	3632.59	187.6	2659.1	2765	2023.4	5085	9343	321.13	468.2
17	ī	ī	2	16	9.483 1	3475.79	561.0	3497.9	7854	2273.5	9954	19284	754.64	578.3
18	1	1	. 2	11	9.7447	2669.23	132.4	191.4	483	355.1	295	1876	15.38	73.5
9	1	1	3	2	5.7649	3473.19	9982.9	5623.3	29963	15979.2	62277	75728	711.30	15481.6
247	1	1	3	3	1.7694	2511.43	366.6	2182.2	4868	1498.7	8128	6229	688. <i>96</i>	5991.1
21	1	1	3	5	2.0573	1546.81	1784.6	6767.2	857#	3433.3	16369	16577	1899.13	1623.2
22	1	1	3	6	₫.2149	2243.54	262.7	998.1	2937	251.7	3665	1167	494.97	2493.
_	ī	1	3	7	2.6129	4681.11	2941.5	1854.8	9211	2942.1	13638	16799	117.52	991.
4	1	1	3	B	6.7481	1379 89	499.1	18461.6	1326	1856.2	2471	9686	11#8.52	8175.
ڌ.	1	ī	3	9	1.6150	2735.82	313.1	3835.9	2688	1642.9	5894	21745	500.32	699.
26	1	1	3	19	Ø.5136	3612.44	1219.2	3523.3	9979	2229.7	9969	19289	393.34	331.
27	1	1	3	11	5.7991	3687.34	1491.9	505.2	11226	5163.3	49984	24968	139.82	5383.
28	1	2	1	2	14.9018	1868.19	31826.1	6991.9	1435#3	57138.8	1191963	211356	1163.66	47735.3
29	1	2	1	3	6.5961	2619.48	1545.#	13259.9	7193	11328.6	12252	39622	1246.27	19158.
36	1	2	1	5	1.6447	3166.30	631.1	1351:6	5138	1736.9	6118	7255	159.93	389.
51	1	2	i	6	1.2563	2879.39	681.5	536.2	3649	431.8	1666	1249	227.32	5132.
12	1	2	1	7	3.4159	1529.12	2484.6	2669.9	7500	2769.4	15742	25641	95.50	769.
Ω.	1	2	1	8	2.5280	2466.26	912.3	7607.4	3221	1757.9	4386	19266	1413.78	17477.
54	1	2	1	9	6.9614	2282.44	219.	382.5	3543	1461.9	4661	6485	109.02	181.
5	1	2	1	16	2.9368	2877.13	962.8	1353.3	5292	3530.5	5894	17661	196.91	831.
86	1	2	1	11	2.#887	3629.45	617.3	484.8	3463	1949.8	3226	7454	131.76	436.
57	1	2	2	2	4.7955	8129.01	586.2	13522.3	14454	18597.8	24195	81228	2581.91	8442.
38	1	2	2	3	3.0106	4249.24	226.3	2242.9	2494	2193.3	4414	95 38	6 69.7 7	15138.
59	1	2	2	5	21.3252	4487.92	1192.4	4905.1	568 3	4528.6	19888	62389	521.21	1636.
0	1	2	2	. 6	6.74 65	2755.21	1218.6	1281.2	2000	364.4	3623	1639	178.36	6076.
1	1	2	2	7	9.2361	3479.61	2772.5	1931.6	7988	4359.9	38775	23566	4/35.54	5771.
12	i	2	2	8	0.472 1	1459.71	4475.2	6616.5	7485	2130.2	11588	10738	924.25	10816.
13	1	2	2	. 9	6.2263	2188.15	3216.7	10715.5	14986	18647.2	35ø2 3	66 770	1229.45	1466.
14	1	2	2	10	6.2352	2965.11	172.6	1510.2	4464	1723.9	6361	8201	351.79	707.
5	1	2	2	11	2.8934	2798.77	149.3	2355.9	1635	136.5	9 87	590	177.22	291.
16	1	2	3	. 2	5.4292	38#6. 56	7876.7	4365.8	21258	29Ø98.8	368 38	98744	455.36	<i>33</i> 338.
17	1	2	3	3	9.5953	1475.39	2845.9	14499.4	6511	5671.8	12748	22567	3411.35	25600.
48	1	2	3	5	2.9245	1368.42	7142.3	4474.2	21913	5217.7	.93347	26999	678.91	2355.
19	1	2	3	6	1.3488	3772.65	334.7	2348.5	2456	293.6	1915	559	421.61	4407.
Ø	1	2	3	7	1.7365	3781.11	849.8	1369.6	6835	3885.2	589 77	25864	314.26	1195.
il	1	2	3	. 8	3.2784	2527.37	642.9	3696.4	649#	1364.9	9874	8967	1581.27	46568.
2	1	2	3	9	#.82# !	2847.15	86.4	2619.2	2451	1732.5	4633	7646	391.55	219.
3	1	2	3	10	1.2572	2754.09	941.5	2492.6	7334	2851.7	8164	11815	1012.96	600.
4	1	2	3	11	7.3512	4501.48	5672.7	5941.8	7566	914.5	8628	6270	797.8 3	1942.
55	2	1	1	2	6769.₽	3959.14	369.5	3610.4	6315.1	307 3.7	11687	24347	675.17	4731
56	2	1	1	3	6689.9	2728.35	1283.€	3736.7	5995.2	6237.3	7286	21163	735.93	73320

		4			5776.4	4468.69	1996.8	1538.9	7981.4	2464.5	22227	40 915	274.89	7227.
57 ·	2	1	1	5	8336.7	2474.73	272.8	23.4	1561.9	2856.7	999	6394	13.26	38
37	2	1	i	7	7444.5	1713.13	12879.8	1391.7	44255.6	24652.4	417764	138967	361.11	E:77
	2	i	i	Ś	0074.3	4198.00	1154.5	612.5	3075.6	2686.6	3879	7291	107.42	14379
61	2	1	ī	9	16156.3	5527.94	245.1	12412.7	5454-1	3253.8	7511	16682	349.04	985
62	2	3	1	16	7667.2	24.4.33	175.3	34.5	2416.8	5761.5	2652	6241	66-43	269
43	2	1	1	11	4225.4	3724.32	270.0	57.9	1158.9	730.1	1518	33431	62.48	444
64	2	1	2	2	7536.1	2632.73	970.4	2365.2	14965.1	6515.1	26768	28378	269.64	4112
45	2	1	2	3	10001.9	3459.79	4.574	725.5	7842.5	4719.9	13897	24298	114.09	115226
*	2	1	2	5	9454.3	2776.27	4608.2	2424.3	16491.8	7451.5	25485	54913	181.75	1925
47	2	1	2	6	12824.2	5596.71	48.5	3654.6	1165.3	1.353.0	1312	13591	254.44	1526
66 57	2	· 1	2	7	7722.4	1 484.50 3768.76	2651.8 265.6	1676.6 42.4	4519.8 1411. 9	4586. 9 4966. 9	16565 1726	25763 14941	218.53 148.89	5385 13284
37 78	2	i	2	ij	#377.¢	4637.92	813.5	33586.4	6711.7	6756.1	7847	22931	522.69	7857
71	2	. 1	2	10	6361.8	2411.53	230.8	40.7	4259.3	3919.2	3787	5369	114.34	278
72	Ž	i	2	11	3994.4	4236.13	194.6	2047.6	332.7	644.9	462	24633	193.86	315
73	. 2	1	3	2	8429.4	1542.54	1176.2	7688.6	26433.7	9237.1	24165	29688	567.18	18063
74	2	1	3	3	9955.1	2478.89	4587.5	2869.9	17161.2	5255.3	25536	17375	693.51	42162
75	2	1	3	5	12982.9	2110.39	3829.1	1934.1	12279.0	17511.6	35010	14583	466.14	836
76	2	1	3	6	7919.3	3347.83	2942.7	826.7	14877.1	3191.8	7500	8714	29 2.36	188
77	2	1	3	7	9243.9	2114, 29	576.2	5 2. y	2282.6	19863.7	2327	31736	37.14	255
79	2	1	. 2	8	7893.2	3663.63	538.5	182.3	2969.7	1931.4	3232	3963	27.94	9721
79	-	1	3	9	11977.8	5786.84	79.6	13498.2	1262.7	7258.1	1176	19835	298.61	768
86	2	1	3	10	0176. 5	2319.79	273.9	31.7	3447.#	4578.9	4717	6314	54.37	99
81	2	1	2	11	11961.3	5238.63	7342.3 2222.4	313 56.8 2199.7	1 58 91.8 66818. \$	164 67. 9 15 6 16.4	92639 1 62928	66919 342815	1395.58 29 6.6 8	125888 13491
82 63	2 2	2 2	1	2 3	7655.9 896 3.8	121. 36 2231.76	1004.5	616.6	6676.3	5854.5	102718	21726	682.98	19782
94	2	2	i	5	11465.1	2438.22	773.7	1916.5	4285.7	16835.5	5536	16164	297.86	1211
85	2	2	i	6	8696.6	2252.85	131.3	162.3	1696.1	3729.2	796	12296	21.99	468
86	2	2	i	7	9986.6	7357.64	7320.1	30368.5	7116.1	15979.0	13736	31 67 4	1276.63	2229
87	2	2	i	Ė	6973.4	3917.68	347.2	140,0	1840.1	1344.2	2659	4266	25.75	7148
68	2	2	1	9	11355.4	3441.24	176.6	238.7	2788.3	5834.6	3285	12498	67.39	3543
89	2	2	1	10	9186.1	3191.43	976.2	298.€	4656.7	3918.7	6589	4336	113.18	265
98	2	2	1	11	9558.3	3913.59	1475.5	3575.7	4134.4	6164.4	7891	25269	563.91	30:3
91	2	2	2	2	6695.9	375.62	439.9	1609.6	14572.8	2383.2	26761	6191	127.15	1228
92	2	2	2	3	7358.5	2465.32	1285.4	2366.8	4242.0	6662.8	7666	29833	295.58	36245
93	2	2	2	5	14775.4	2056.12	1247.5	938.6	7278.3	41662.6	15469	37526	186.85	2578
94	2	2	2	6	8794.5	2169.36	958.1	176.7	4161.8	3768.8	2325	12822	98. 79	199
95 96	2	2 2	2	7 8	9388.8 1 94 76. 9	2916.9# 38##.84	461.1 3169.4	62. <i>0</i> 290 8.7	1856.0 6720.2	4464.4 31 86. 2	2617 7 0 98	19347 9636	28.74 349.61	443 21221
97	2	2	2	9	19973.1	2880.23	2592.2	719.6	11975.3	18468.3	24797	53887	521.98	19357
98	2	2	2	16	8838.3	2677.14	371.6	139.5	2511.8	4498.2	2639	7216	198.66	393
99	2	2	2	11	13533.5	3060.79	739.7	264.9	2959.5	15232.8	7189	23361	91.28	725
199	2	2	3	2	7367.3	2733.18	869.4	1651.4	7168.3	8605.3	9377	23212	114.43	7224
161	2	2	Š	2	9661.9	5245.19	2829.6	22847.5	6416.7	7491.7	8218	32418	1993.56	12071
192	2	2	3	5	8888.3	2666.55	3181.2	2969.8	17380.9	28861.3	43962	39206	67.45	6286
193	2	2	3	6	6875.9	3846.82	33 , 5	71.8	325.6	1194.9	242	5498	29.37	394
164	2	2	3	7	79 76.6	3772.84	2159.5	1460.6	2562.5	3471.9	2159	33532	242.74	453
195	2	2	3	8	7697.1	1745.15	2989.9	1226.5	5741.9	3896.9	8582	12954	432.67	48764
166	2	2	3	9	19819.5	2206.30	258.9	283.9	3238.3	4998.0	6321	16141	396.52	56737
197	2	2	2	16	8612.4	2657.95	182.5	774.8	4158.1	2578.8	4271	5439	114.95	526
168	2	2	3	11	14715.8	3338.83	2445.3	24 050. 7	19239.7	26223.6	31615	38 846	556.47	1595
1 69 11 6	3	1	1	2 3	850.96 874.11	184.99 426.51	136.5 443.9	537. <i>0</i> 43452	3327.5 16499.9	15931.6 5584. 5	685 3	71916	39.72	16743 6519
111	3	1	1	5 5	754.47	347.67	467.4	4 5452 15341	5539.7	5334.1	14192 5147	3442 0 16 000	448.83 497.60	1189
112	3	i	1	6	967.61	48.66	335.5	18234	6724.5	35527.4	6155	3418	58 3. 3 5	2342
113	3	1	î	7	3.95	42.82	96367.3	2181	26579.6	19728.6	166656	1#4311	1964.47	27650
114	3	1	ī		884.56	8.02	483.€	3327	6782.6	16676.2	9839	37692	323.0 3	4659
115	3	1	1	9	751.23	6.95	1996.4	182	6498.5	6441.0	9185	39673	69.#8	1319
116	3	1	1	16	745.39	333.95	59.9	13249	4659.6	6894.5	4978	2686	240.80	197

										4840 /	7497	15895	528.58	227
117	2	i	1	11	889.33	15.49	823.3	12292	2616.2	4919.6	3427	67564	299.22	19718
118	3	1	2	2	814.62	131.11	19977.8	54372	11499.9	15898.6	28216		777.29	19621
119	3	1	2	3	717.26	627.87	1296.4	2056	7345.2	4474.9	14884	29637		1684
126	3	1	2	5	924.71	2.65	479.2	2598	B616.#	32498.3	14536	197265	584.36	
121	3	1	2	6	839.73	1.42	117.9	454	4635.9	13391.	6452	3861	466.47	275
122	3	1	2	7	B46.99	77.61	378.3	14993	3229.7	7007.3	8232	33576	985. 38	4713
123	3	1	2	8	1977.73	361.68	21.6	9918	1463.0	12645.6	2648	45865	486.96	23134
124	2	2	2	•	876.74	3.54	143.6	72	1796.1	17429.	3436	78573	35.71	13764
125	3	1	2	10	925.25	154.41	291.7	29112	9251.2	19219.4	14982	4275	545.65	443
126	3	1	2	11	957.69	3.34	329.6	623	2196.6	6582.1	2388	31945	166.86	479
127	3	1	3	2	562.59	1136.62	2317.5	633333	61528.9	36897.3	74549	145451	2634.99	185395
128	3	1	3	3	916.37	567. 11	1148.2	2622	13466.B	14299.1	17966	51264	1449.21	78291
129	3	1	3	5	627.81	246.93	752.4	552	4966.5	1177.6	14847	21713	21.16	679
130	3.	1	3	6	698.50	386.7 3	625.0	16139	7914.8	11686.1	12765	4612	389.24	368
131	3	1	3	7	787.14	154.65	39.5	14798	4331.3	4443.8	9131	24463	448.f2	931
132	2	1	3	8	719.39	172.66	838. 3	18345	2543.4	2941.8	3874	12864	725.67	4936
133	3	1	3	9	661.74	9.61	112.5	28	1222.1	4567.6	1402	18649	47.66	16885
134	3	1	3	16	714.53	329.75	111.7	12843	2943.	3936.	6134	4222	229.46	241
135	3	1	3	11	98 9.67	5.34	392.9	5025	3111.8	33333.6	7824	192268	356.22	19676
136	3	2	1	2	9.78	1438.64	32892.9	169886	17339.2	25522.3	46695	193863	3249.71	77513
137	3	2	1	3	927.84	1539.98	325.	32618	9662.1	41969.6	15429	156228	2225.93	21233
138	3	2	1	5	680.66	324.61	227.5	19259	2154.8	3177.0	6914	26444	998.69	591
139	3	2	1	6	758.91	276.28	211.8	6565	1195.7	9235.9	1154	1917	266.64	224
140	3	2	1	7	816.55	21.54	496.3	875	12426.7	11119.4	42911	64386	530.99	2781
141	3	2	1	8	662.48	36.54	158.2	8993	2666.5	1168.5	2327	7569	364.14	412
142	2	2	1	9	776.77	46.47	394.8	12342	2985.4	9266.4	56 62	32987	624.51	4913
143	3	2	1	16	744.24	182.57	1267.6	14229	16464.5	5959.9	12916	6502	565.49	766
144	3	2	1	11	784.67	1.89	1439.7	259	4752.6	8647.2	46663	46192	174.53	6932
145	3	2	2	. 2	691.78	112.19	19816.3	29334	16587.6	25395.3	27264	7815#	2133.45	76734
146	3	2	2	3	B 0 9.49	93.78	339.1	1885	1601.2	18613.	7952	68686	23.81	18610
147	. 3	2	Ź	5	956.32	165.64	1133.9	16299	B#64.6	75239.2	15616	35854	444.32	642
148	3	2	2	6	831.66	548.57	89.4	11122	381.5	3813.2	538	5348	789.77	357
149	3	2	2	.7	663.45	16.57	239.5	19864	979.9	2675.8	1638	19310	337.30	95 3
158	3	2	2	8	625.76	136.95	169.9	23299 ,	5578.6	1684.7	11924	19769	993.97	3292
151	3	2	2	9	694.47	62.21	1703.6	368: 3	15977.5	4597.1	34222	23421	682.60	844
152	3	2	2	19	76 2.61	486.95	377.6	1 990 7	3237.4	3021.1	6519	7344	936.38	415
153	3	2	2	. 11	736.44	319.37	50. 7	12951	3879.6	RA#4.7	3797	39977	669.41	673
154	3	2	3	2	729.10	29.58	7872.7	7456	3359.6	7865.1	16638	26297	22.25	26988
155	3	2	3	3	980.12	3.41	994.5	1285	8332.4	15198.9	9783	598B3	455.56	3297
156	3	2	3	5	8 31 .58	421.59	77.4	224	1862.9	6489.5	2997	32095	32.40	1855
157	3		2	6	759.55	9.52	135.7	11513	1792.6	11930.4	1349	2031	943.39	749 2939
158	3	2	3	7	9 71.27	16.16	829.4	481	5249.1	24916.8	19533	87962	64.75	3754
159	3	2	3	8	736.85	338.53	2003.0	3968	5698.9	3991.8	8288	15264	449.32	68098
169	3	2	3	9	432.71	589.42	554.6	23113	7286.2	6711.6	15833	28896	1298.06	58Ø
161	3	2	3	10	701.73	220.16	563.7	23630	2473.5	5107.9	3685	6914	565.13	386
162	3	2	3	11	947.64	37.77	213.1	62	1351.5	15171.3	3465	56818	74.62 1753.71	39323
163	4	1	1	2	7,329	779.96	29575	119652	26712.9	46450.5	49298	129041 33721	2954.15	36738
164	4	1	1	3	7,980	60.94	26491	19269	19500.7	7481.8	14746	49948	1974.97	3819
165	4	1	1	5	12.482	94.56	76369	14158	15813.5	19945.4	17283 14 95 5	6899	1229.16	12688
166	4	1	1	6	3.029	46.29	21281	11711	11769.8	1448.9			2135.13	46129
167	4	1	1	7	878.436	118.55	19244	46888	18475.9	26170.3	6567£	270645 35445	1 983.9 1	46342
168	4	1	1	8	3.745	76.32	13792	5627	4126.0	8337.4	9321	3599 5	1289.15	1718
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170	4	1	1	16	9.89 3	114.62	39829	19594	25#58.5	16649.9	41492		1999.84	23955
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172	4	1	2		13.059	389.79	2366	38367	23168.4	27238.9	69838	94691		52647
173	4	1	2		10.916	223.50	5388 3	2399	23185.4	15222.4	66271	73210	1315.33 9 ø3.82	4961
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175	4	1	2		4.586	27.77	14662	7139	22540.3	2179.8	22381	8316	1323.32 894.97	19456
176	4	1	2	7	28.439	165.91	12485	8119	21864.2	16371.8	42518	127654	DD4.7/	17730

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283 4 2 2 7 6,976 26.11 24583 3351 12376.4 3386.6 296.44 3386.7 763.28 7775 2972.2 28 7,833 49,91 52655 13246 17821.6 7892.7 3977.8 13418 1856.92 4782.2 28 7,733 49,91 225.59 4482 18645.9 4419.5 4977.6 13418 1856.92 4782 286 4 2 2 18 3,583 41.49 4968 5764 19272.2 11578.8 33474 35616 935.73 1678 2656 42 2 3 2 4,518 259.55 1833 33381 1846.9 2 1535.1 25146 7946 619.27 25211 4 2 3 5 33,333 604.26 19796 5895 51666.8 11679.6 133312 179767 1811.27 111.96 62678 211 4 2 3 7 26.644 <	271	4	2	2	5	34.495	1169.79	34868	39635	12320.7	4198.2	45693	32034	2160.21	7226
284 4 2 2 8 7,833 49,81 52855 13246 17621.6 7692.7 36973 34132 1384.64 92859 286 4 2 2 9 0.967 23.59 48977 4428 16645.9 4819.5 49776 13418 1855.72 4762 287 4 2 2 18 3.5883 41.49 49686 3794 1927.2 11578.4 237.7 7916 884.81 12635 288 4 2 3 2 4.516 259.55 1843 33981 1849.2 21533.1 2166 74946 619.27 25415 219 4 2 3 5 33.373 664.26 19296 55895 51666.8 11679.8 133312 17976 1811.27 12541 211 4 2 3 6 2.261 31.24 43529 2253 9759.1 262.1 14422 93	262	4	2	2	6	€.782	12.62	47718	2389	16871.5	1313.3	7185	3866	652.64	4403
285 4 2 2 9 6,967 23.59 44597 4428 16945.9 4619.5 49776 13418 1675.92 4762 286 4 2 2 11 13,487 74,58 35985 6959 15984.2 1557.9 83774 35616 935.73 1678 286 4 2 3 2 4,518 259.55 1843 33981 18646.2 2153.1 25146 74946 618.27 25415 287 4 2 3 3 7.585 18.45 44963 180.82 14739.8 14872.1 2517 74946 618.27 25415 218 4 2 3 6 2.201 31.24 43559 2553 7759.1 262.1 4482 95 577.26 8773 211 4 2 3 6 4.201 31.24 43559 7595.1 262.1 4482 95 577.26 87	263	4	2	2	7	9.976	26.11	24563	3351	12370.4	3584.6	29664	33864	763.26	7775
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287 4 2 2 11 13.487 74.58 35985 9859 15984.2 15579.4 83770 79166 804.81 12835 288 4 2 3 2 4.518 259.55 1845 33781 18402.2 21535.1 25167 47991 2111.96 62678 218 4 2 3 5 7.583 18.45 44963 18232 14739.8 14872.1 36317 67991 2111.96 62678 218 4 2 3 6 2.261 31.24 43559 2553 9759.1 262.1 4482 933 577.20 8793 213 4 2 3 6 2.261 38267 22955 6485.8 5583.6 34442 2971 11273 568.40 21946 213 4 2 3 18 4.891 575.5 38267 22955 6485.8 5583.6 34444 322.1	205	4			9	€.967	23.59	48597	4428	18645.9	4619.5	4977₽	13418	1656.92	4763
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218 5 1 1 3 749.27 234.61 21745.2 69190 11724.5 11909.3 45652 53818 3231.15 48865 219 5 1 1 5 1122.42 42.17 1385.5 2871 7980.0 34485.1 17658 62141 501.67 61491 220 5 1 1 6 866.96 2.17 1882.2 1005 3217.3 21882.7 6794 16124 393.25 437 221 5 1 1 6 66.75 2599.49 2518.3 16539 8431.6 7915.8 14066 53211 680.12 2569 222 5 1 1 8 767.91 1238.26 13428.4 21516 7600.7 6245.1 22746 31312 1815.40 48917 223 5 1 1 9 62.74 68.67 1864.1 35158 18255.3 154978.8 28802 <t< th=""><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		-													
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228 5 1 1 6 866.96 2.17 198.2 1005 3217.5 21892.7 6794 16124 397.25 437 221 5 1 1 7 6.75 2599.49 2518.3 16579 8431.6 7915.8 14006 53211 686.17 2569 222 5 1 1 8 767.91 1238.26 13420.4 21516 7600.7 6245.1 22746 31312 1815.40 48917 223 5 1 1 9 620.74 68.07 1864.1 35158 18255.3 15079.8 2002 48182 1176.57 1998 224 5 1 1 10 900.58 161.15 589.4 20566 11440.9 26624.5 22652 40430 641.15 1277 225 5 1 1 11 963.89 291.51 1052.5 24368 9064.6 40191.1 82428 14															
221 5 1 1 7 6.75 2599.49 2518.3 16539 8431.6 7915.8 14088 53811 688.13 2569 222 5 1 1 8 767.91 1238.26 13428.4 21516 7608.7 6245.1 22746 31312 1819.40 48917 223 5 1 1 9 620.74 68.87 1864.1 35158 18255.3 15079.8 20802 48182 1176.57 1998 224 5 1 1 10 806.58 161.15 589.4 20566 11440.9 26624.5 22652 40430 641.15 1277 225 5 1 1 11 963.89 291.51 1052.5 24368 9064.6 40181.1 82428 147030 4871.49 100745 226 5 1 2 2 804.16 1387.96 20281.9 10717 27079.9 15118.7 81079															
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226 5 1 2 2 804.16 1387.96 20281.9 10717 27079.9 15118.7 81079 53742 745.13 41952 227 5 1 2 3 836.65 58.51 158.5 20252 7838.4 15632.8 11770 53486 1871.68 45055 220 5 1 2 5 680.32 7.28 314.8 1285 8193.5 3275.5 31122 24805 237.46 5855 229 5 1 2 6 1021.19 11.78 904.8 3898 9727.0 44167.9 10482 60754 462.68 18758 236 5 1 2 7 726.29 10.72 2770.8 6849 16496.2 3912.0 31139 36685 1220.39 5048 231 5 1 2 8 534.59 141.13 4288.8 56937 11837.2 13899.9 79081 4															
227 5 1 2 3 836.65 58.51 158.5 20252 7838.4 15632.8 11770 53486 1871.68 45055 220 5 1 2 5 688.32 7.28 314.8 1285 8193.5 3275.5 31122 24805 237.46 5855 227 5 1 2 6 1621.18 11.78 904.8 3898 9727.0 44167.9 10482 60754 462.68 18758 236 5 1 2 7 729.29 10.72 2770.8 6849 16496.2 3912.0 31139 36685 1220.39 5048 231 5 1 2 8 534.59 141.13 4288.8 56937 11837.2 13699.9 79081 45119 1044.06 31002 232 5 1 2 9 686.29 23.52 7171.3 7077 14265.5 7866.9 37123 30265															
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229 5 1 2 6 1921.19 11.78 904.8 3898 9727.0 44167.9 10482 60754 462.68 18758 236 5 1 2 7 726.29 10.72 2776.8 6849 16496.2 3912.0 31139 36685 1220.39 5048 231 5 1 2 8 534.59 141.13 4288.8 56937 11837.2 13899.9 79081 45119 1044.06 31002 232 5 1 2 9 686.29 23.52 7171.3 7077 14265.5 7866.9 37123 3265 339.74 110497 233 5 1 2 10 959.17 17.32 416.0 6984 6501.5 44190.6 11461 54032 263.36 1066 234 5 1 2 11 1609.99 1.06 425.7 665 7987.3 65784.2 61669 1878															
236 5 1 2 7 726.29 10.72 2776.8 6849 16496.2 3912.6 31139 36685 1220.39 5948 231 5 1 2 8 534.59 141.13 4288.8 56937 11837.2 13699.9 29081 45119 1044.06 31062 232 5 1 2 9 686.29 23.52 7171.3 7077 14265.5 7866.9 37123 30265 339.74 110497 233 5 1 2 10 959.17 17.32 416.0 6984 6501.5 44190.6 11461 54032 263.36 1066 234 5 1 2 11 1669.99 1.06 425.7 665 7987.3 65784.2 61669 187898 233.88 23429 235 5 1 3 2 858.36 386.96 27979.3 62581 45211.6 84227.0 366628 <															
231 5 1 2 8 534.59 141.13 4288.8 56937 11837.2 13698.8 79081 45119 1644.66 31062 232 5 1 2 9 686.29 23.52 7171.3 7077 14265.5 7866.9 37123 30265 339.74 110497 233 5 1 2 10 959.17 17.32 416.6 6984 6501.5 44190.6 11461 54032 263.36 1066 234 5 1 2 11 1669.99 1.66 425.7 665 7987.3 65784.2 61669 187898 233.88 23429 235 5 1 3 2 858.36 386.96 27979.3 62581 45211.6 84227.6 366628 555456 662.28 34661															
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237	5	1	3	5	852 . 16	242.62	16451.9	43671	23561.2	61131.7	61972 3696	13226	169.74	152
238	5	1	3	6	848.52	4.97	217.3	658	4612.6	3664.3		91581	539.99	9450
239	5	1	3	7	948.38	7.56	1637.4	2179	4188.2	11266.9	18459		1874.75	139395
246	5	1	3	8	568. 62	69.37	5288.2	13075	3978.5	13191.6	9466	49997	514.22	34026
241	5	1	3	9	99 3.58	47.61	326.9	5249	5249.7	11525.5	85 96	34381	114.93	417
242	5	1	3	16	760.64	25.74	3785.8	8434	16971.5	22645.6	21127	17801	466.89	79146
243	5	1	3	11	1968.76	91.99	1721.7	3296	23655.9	43770.1	59462	225346		66321
244	5	2	1	2	560.28	617.21	96418.7	58118	35382.2	34522.2	87463	134153	1687.83	389324
245	5	2	1	3	679.42	119.63	32416.9	6329	26336.5	29498.9	69376	121171	1072.58	48633
246	5	2	1	5	799.2 7	4187.*9	54134.3	134499	29637.2	21012.9	161355	119513	1354.13	615
247	5	2	1	6	889.67	19.87	63.8	4159	1382.9	19631.6	1333	19827	1089.06	15776
248	5	2	1	7	894. <i>9</i> G	287.93	3674.8	34279	17336.2	12179.7	171181	166696	886.11	73564
249	5	2	1	8	813.66	262,66	13922.	71528	7636.6	3250.7	9749	18195	772. 9 4	75564 2 5662
250	5	2	1	9	563.95	2629.65	1/1966.2	29479	5164.4	21742.1	15052	69876	515.34	2366 2
251	5	2	1	19	953.12	122.27	516.3	27619	7864.2	19151.2	14941	41961	2242.28 960.39	64951
25 2	5	2	1	11	1456.13	48.42	3922.1	2642	5419.2	35732.6	69146	236350		31477
253	5	2	2	2	642.84	5351.67	B1846.1	333367	61191.5	9168.6	211526	44315	6298.49	376386
254	5	2	2	3	758.98	423.31	25226.5	49421	56665.8	26225.3	663032	152956	23/92.58	8202
2 55	5	2	2	5	1296.63	41.56	1218.4	1969	1988.5	5560.0	5732	74619	280.55	489
256	5 ·	2	2	6	893.36	9.46	88.1	186	2518.5	48737.8	4788	48636	46.16	487 4329
257	5	2	2	7	827.51	14.35	2619.6	2378	4213.3	15297.3	7698	191599	764.82	
258	5	. 2	2	8	723.4 2	132.61	5524.8	10740	6777.9	19192.7	12686	71591	586.77	307143
259	5	2	2	9	456.64	268.19	5181.2	17965	6841.6	11296.8	31589	54748	374.75	250 626
26∂	5	2	2	16	1943.87	86.97	232.3	15663	5476.5	55483.0	10010	64863	992.98	1310
61	5	2	2	11	858.8 3	111.21	893.B	97864	4959.1	15663.1	9875	65282	1463.58	32863
252	5	2	3	2	856.49	583.41	4748.2	6959	15591.7	26357.2	33274	59627	878.87	119171
∠ 53	5	2	3	3	952.85	252.58	31973.1	36757	13123.6	19273.0	58561	92427	1638.89	431138 7559
264	5	2	3	5	814.32	81.19	524.9	477	9488.8	8622.4	69780	49197	588. <i>96</i>	
265	5	2	3	6	802.81	3.34	151.2	508	2953.1	22402.9	1246	15128	50.70	58Ø
265	5	2	3	7	1143.35	38.59	4467.2	5287	7302.5	5996B.4	19492	458491	528.71	3319
267	5	2	3	8	699.77	35.47	2816.6	7050	3616.6	11666.4	7341	45083	464.69	12Ø245
268	5	2	3	9	613.25	79.40	371.3	10349	10034.3	17247.5	16677	67066	1253.78	37453
269	5	2	3	19	996.66	75.32	412.9	758	4057.1	38943.7	3730	55486	697.33	1083
270	5	2	3	11	820.10	22.8 5	7643.3	5494	23529.0	17509.2	48 663	1977Ø6	716.67	75468
271	6	1	1	2	16.54	1895.1	25328.5	36975	328 31.#	•	68689	164935	1471.73	97355
272	6	1	1	3	3.23	5926. 3	2274.1	1949	8030.2	•	6196	12534	180.67	6407 7070
27 3	6	1	1	· 5	2.32	2717.3	46047.3	8178	7662.8	•	16481	36629	2430.28	3978
274	6	1	1	6	3.90	12240.2	57074.9	9738	12355.3	•	4388	4296	1003.52	12105
275	6	1	1	7	2949.76	1262.2	8864.7	8175	10381.2	•	41884	188399	446.35	3997
275	6	1	1	В	7.20	3558.2	9499.5	47678	26951.1	•	17982	39563	1681.76	1612! 33958
277	6	1	1	9	46.42	3493.1	31843.9	31565	8241.1	•	28358	11696	922.50	4443
278	6	1	1	19	21.61	1396.9	36327.7	12339	25296.2	•	25198	69747	2619.27	103300
279	6	1	1	11	22.96	1300.2	2#296.9	71927	28934.9	•	83774	62970	5351.92 1009.05	17492
289	6	1	2	2	93.27	11552.6	1347.1	42843	3247 3.3	•	368Ø8	81360 60308	1551.10	35336
281	6	1	2	. 3	13.20	5043.8	22633.7	43569	36872.9	•	41396		1064.29	2225
292	6	1	2	· 5	27.96	5428.2	35177.0	18171	5646.7	•	7716	69338 773 3		8753
28 3	6	1	2	6	1.31	968.6	61786.2	17214	55783.4	•	32891		3122.04 1727.80	21924
284	6	1	2	7	16.46	5028.8	1310.8	6394	18478.1	. •	45784	82889 8115	181.94	5649
28 5	6	1	2	В	1.29	2276.1	1953.4	1521	15858.6	•	10244		674.41	25194
286	6	1	2	9	57.97	1621.7	17961.1	36248	35377.6	•	59477 35448	11538 76485	1953.07	1881
28 7	6	1	2	10	3.74	1648.1	36729.1	14194	28828.9	•	25668 40007			57814
288	6	1	2	11	3€.95	4369.9	51011.1	12248	9232.1	•	6999 3	98767	1017.85	2725 3
289	6	1		2	44.08	1347.9	69#4.B	339974	25395.1	•	135199	317392	3759.96	46121
2 90	6	1	3	3	74.95	3412.3	1186.6	19130	15239.2	•	368 53	62619	1945.72	6327
291	6	1	3	5	3.60	2966.7	9496.5	2622	6127.7	•	73222	23455	235.07 1544.73	27295
292	6	1		6	2.35	3971.6	56610.0	25237	31666.4	•	7799	3296	1544.73	12687
29 3	6	1		7	2.52	2991.6	62248.8	25657	9580.2	•	28764	80279	1377.42	3Ø244
294	6	1		8	10.91	2931.5	11347.5	34565	21192.3	•	18967	27433	3025.93	1919
29 5	6	1		9	8.73	1962.5	16279.6	2799	25775.1		16556	4226	192.39	3469
296	6	1	3	19	3.54	2155.6	34317.6	31733	18795.9	•	5 39.'6	5 2313	1258.09	J707

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					49.44	A988 A	52056 A		70740 #		08770	72484	1/10 47	
297	•	1	3	11	47.46	2335.4 1634.6	58956.9 7846. 2	17946 33149	39369.5 299 92.4	•	85779 36933	76151 171649	1512.43 371.96	59417 37183
298 299	D A	2 2	1	2 3	12. 46 17.46	15428.5	37 56. 3	175783	26835.4	•	42302	50130	3554.59	29541
300		2	i	5	1.62	1586.2	363.7	1/3/63	1663.4	•	1835	16117	59.55	8999
301	Ĭ	2	i	4	2.62	5394.8	53275.1	44736	57118.6		16999	19333	2765.86	19195
362	Ä	2	i	7	1.51	2689.8	15565.3	7562	5725.3		39919	33891	1962.61	2996
292	4	2	. i	á	ø. 65	1545.2	2286.1	8749	7619.7	•	14788	14615	1361.99	16761
364	Ă	2	i	į	3.26	25.1	126.6	151	1963.9		7117	115956	268.24	3895
395	Ä	2	i	10	25.81	423. <i>6</i>	44675.2	45256	23544.3		48171	98561	1635.25	36894
386	Ĭ	2	ī	11	23.93	465.9	16729.1	4244	4414.8		9683	22533	1469.85	8541
367	ě	2	2	2	8.82	3252.8	1838.7	61018	14844.6	Š	20967	68585	683.65	2958
388	6	2	2	3	8.12	915.9	1446.7	5734	22725.5	•	24132	76939	463.31	5683
389	6	2	2	5	7.62	7255.2	24618.7	56519	15370 5	•	51776	13628	1463,48	12306
316	6	2	2 .	6	6.54	2316.6	68418.7	29297	14286,9	•	10708	6541	969.51	17979
311	6	2	2	7	1.37	1527.6	21486.7	4601	8917.2	•	19824	136368	B48. 51	17523
312	6	2	2	8	19.13	1146.5	16151.0	42625	29821.6	• ,	49488	3056B	4319.87	78 88 9
313	6	2	2	9	52.00	3116.3	398 77.3	193671	36823.3	•	55613	46532	3621.23	51597
314	6	2	2	16	26.57	1898.8	21497.5	12268	11422.#	•	16430	91612	1485,69	11429
315	6	2	2	11	12.44	4793.5	1769.8	232684	8329.1		38976	194152	4465.26	36924
316	6	2	3	2	4.18	4561.9	57351.5	148864	21565.8	•	61673	66194	3623.54	46897
317	6	2.	3	2	3.89	8949.4	2277,	22427	21196.1	•	34363	44618	1285.74	25221
318	6	2	3	5	15.96	26 57.9	741.6	498	5522.1	•	5443	3411	77.75	12973
319	6	2	3	6	2.56	22666.6	566#9.8	9588 76434	5999.1	•	1469	1558	330.56	11972
329 321	6	2	3	. 8	6. 96 19.29	5715.1 3311.9	30792. 9 2985 1.3	7 00 24 33461	9938.7 24718.2	•	95815 22266	1 6 9677 27897	7634.46	14520
322	6	2	3	9	3.7°	4 65. 9	27631.3 22769.7	2 58 3	43638.3	•	18559	179 9 3	3849.5 3 488.2 3	117392 95 5
323	6	. 2	3	15	55.12	4292.9	9127.2	465 6	11162.4	•	B2975	314444	565.38	122456
324	6	2	3	11	37.67	1773.4	3584.6	52473	11866.8	•	48712	69128	1778.64	48658
325	7	i	i	2	3880.4	4441.98	2682.0	3729	15303.8	26845	13594	76779	65.1	44425
326	7	i	i	3	2123.8	1716.62	2668.5	23448	83#3.6	B6#3	18944	28794	1311.2	3015
327	7	1	1	5	2964.4	1966.89	1415.3	1187	12666.6	11217	22978	18209	792.2	2990
328	7	1	1	6	2652.1	39.87	75.1	9637	2663.4	1222	1584	2896	569.9	27572
329	7	1	1	7	18231.3	846.33	5494.6	149055	19390.3	29324	132485	173882	3189.1	19151
336	7	1	1	8	2719.6	2997.16	3669.6	2459	3714.6	6224	6133	21116	578.5	16516
33;	7	1	1	9	2924.7	2111.64	1600.1	1681	6264.Ø	12173	6172	31733	396.9	1991
332	7	· 1	1	19	2698.1	3656.00	635.7	989	4538.9	8514	5717	6 000	79.7	459
223	7	1	1	11	2677.4	870.62	72 16.7	47416	5945.2	14536	28877	164589	4627.9	75Ø2
334	7	1	2	2	2233.7	761.82	1973.6	74248	25729.9	13520	744 9 5	5 2719	1438.1	19916
335	7	1	2	3	35 37.3	3437.98	442.9	19955	73 00. 2	4277	11561	14254	592.8	15286
336	7	1	2	5	2553.0	5348.89	1312.2	47	2767.1	2642	5657	6379	34.6	2042
337	.7	1	2	6	285 3.2	1888.58	325. 3	134	5327.5	8252	3184	23453	230.8	519
338 330	7	1	2	7	1292.0	3959.38	15162.6	72475	11528.5	16936	51933	86852	1562.5	29 299
339	7	1	2	8	2214.7	6018.56	4456.5	216	6229.7	11562	19755	38996	168.3	58676
34 <i>9</i> 341	7 7	1	2 2	9 10	3 9 97.4 45 68.5	1477.70 5078.29	270.8 264.5	465 15319	3044. 3 6906.0	14822 146768	1 0 3 0 5 12147	44389 29206	492.7 1182.9	38642 982
342	7	i	2	11	4360.8	1758.01	1044.2	4699	8796.7	23818	538 <i>00</i>	64157	398.2	122382
343	7	i	3	2	3678.9	7683.41	7 454. 3	282849	59634.6	98945	1724#8	319157	5 725.2	153006
344	7	i	3	3	2497.9	3645.30	626.3	28862	4639.8	3442	5575	12663	396.6	1161
345	7	i	3	5	2788.3	3193.20	3306.1	545	27476.8	11187	27365	41178	158.2	3101
346	7	1	3	6	285 7.3	2094.07	291.6	279	2434.6	3989	1669	13735	59.6	48
347	7	1	3	7	3336.9	1451.94	2294.4	1854	6185.6	21494	23234	25360	116.9	1627
348	7	1	3	8	3647.4	2099.87	2113.6	16557	5329.7	4232	11273	11774	743.6	46882
349	7	1	3	9	2675.9	1387.1!	241.4	286	2859.5	6848	5265	14426	198.9	98 7
350	7	1	3	10	2761.6	1979.94	932.	193	95 62.3	4584	899 6	4769	89.8	641
351	7	1	3	11	2599.5	1448.45	4861.1	7 9 5	9165.8	300 63	28941	B2949	176.7	42681
352	7	2	1	2	3119.3	4151.32	4274.2	211693	19677.9	31952	37917	114791	3588.1	91566
353	7	2	1	3	4193.8	3162.63	826.8	· 157 62 1	17869.7	23250	35162	98950	2598.1	122574
354	7	2	1	5	2679.1	3976.26	16647.7	3665	11821.9	15814	17982	34254	294.4	5289
355	7	2	1	6	2846.6	1920.84	2936.6	998	6945.9	13243	1651	11362	193.1	368
326	7	2	1	7	3260.6	1570.72	1 58 3.€	2661	7189.6	26 653	825 88	63843	287.6	5266

\$3541 **- 5056/000** - 3000-000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 2000-0000 - 20000

357	7	2	1	8	2367.6	3793.71	219.7	15443	2122.7	8554	3529	21442	494.7	11943
358	7	2	1	9	2769.3	2532.54	3 98. §	1225	1796.5	3351	3675	12182	178.2	1192
359	7	2	1	16	2816.2	2551.96	875.5	19721	4231.2	15246	12159	12874	823.3	15386
366	7	2	1	11	2285.8	1812.32	4271.8	2533	3663.8	21125	24161	37648	398.8	1598
361	7	2	2	2	154.6	3172.82	2562.4	5647	19834.8	18867	17143	36766	51907.9	469
362	7	2	2	3	2425.7	2783.19	567.3	6998	4187.6	11784	19989	44953	363.8	21677
363	7	2	2	5	2981.5	8477.86	4267.5	26963	5996.1	36756	6456	45846	493.6	2768
364	7	2	2	6	2661.5	2388.98	142.9	89	1933.5	7854	1878	22524	7.3	236
365	7	2	2	7	3956.3	2713.22	1734.6	3834	11893.3	38974	51865	42283	362.5	4666
366	7	2	2	8	2825.9	3636.98	3659.5	2336	13462.6	6238	13725	18627	98.9	85 221
367	7	2	2	9	2939.7	163.36	565.8	2968	6473.1	19171	13063	59481	866.3	4324
298	7	2	2	19	2752.2	2823.83	16 6.8	129	5135.#	. 3633	8625	19939	22.1	386
369	7 -	2	2	11	2775.6	973.78	5763.7	1211	5765.2	26439	43211	287 92	184.9	2558
376	7	2	3	2	2156.6	5616.15	328.5	19713	4468.4	8723	69 9 8	29686	269,7	19852
371	7	2	3	3	2593.8	1766.69	517.1	11411	6631.3	4468	7765	14617	447.8	2186
372	7	2	3	5	3663.9	2712.27	1576.8	30	4849.9	2611	4279	5416	28.6	384
373	7	2	3	6	2145.2	1664.56	679.8	16164	6325.2	13874	5279	24718	163.1	561
374	7	2	3	7	286 6.3	2362.77	4981.3	4993	6341.5	4181	15354	49946	22 7.2	863
375	7	2	3	8	2443.3	3522.91	609.5	3649	436 8.1	23169	16821	7448 3	1179.1	144187
376	7	2	3	9	2324.2	2844.19	226.5	3963	3251.2	15374	5666	41619	561.4	2930
377	7	· 2	3	16	3144.4	1784.59	17923.7	6815	35212.2	16946	32677	25123	1661.4	1373
378	7	2	3 ·	11	3189.5	2976.69	2196.9	3837	4#8 6.8	1948	7193	66442	163.1	99 7

P = FLIGHT PHASES 1 THROUGH 7

G = 1. FLIGHTS WITHOUT CB GLOVE 2. FLIGHTS WITH CB GLOVE

CAA = 1. BOTH ARMREST AND CONTROLLER WERE FIXED 2. THE CONTROLLER WAS ADJUSTABLE 3. BOTH ARMREST AND CONTROLLER WERE ADJUSTABLE

SUBJ = SUBJECTS

HD = HEADING

ALT = ALTITUDE

AS = AIRSPEED

ROC = RATE-OF-CLIMB

CYC = CYCLIC; CYC-PIT= CONTROL MOTION FORE-AND-AFT; CYC-RGLL= CONTROL METION SIDE-TO-SIDE